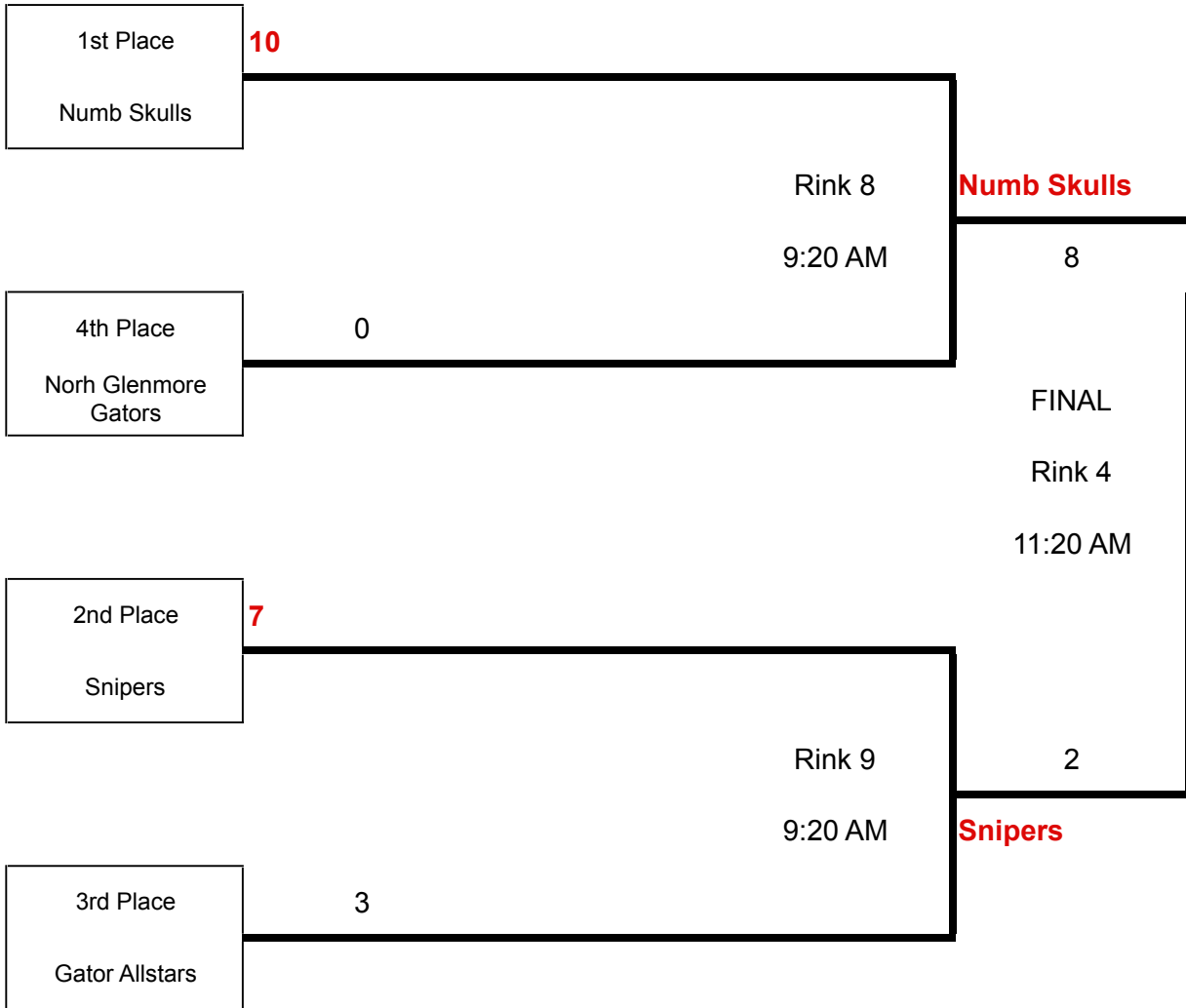


Dekers Playoffs



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| **Numb Skulls**
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