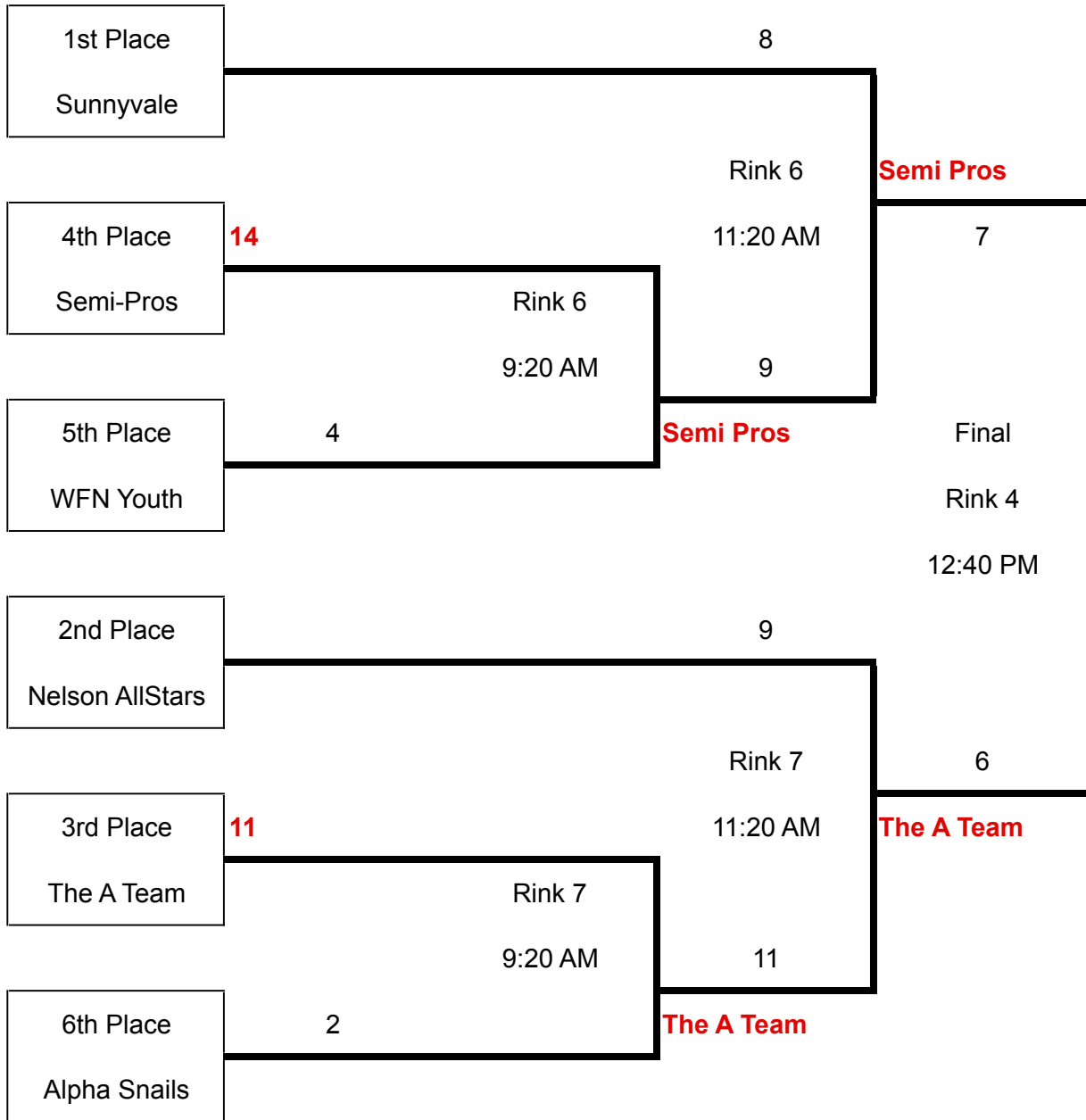


Snipers Playoffs



Semi Pros