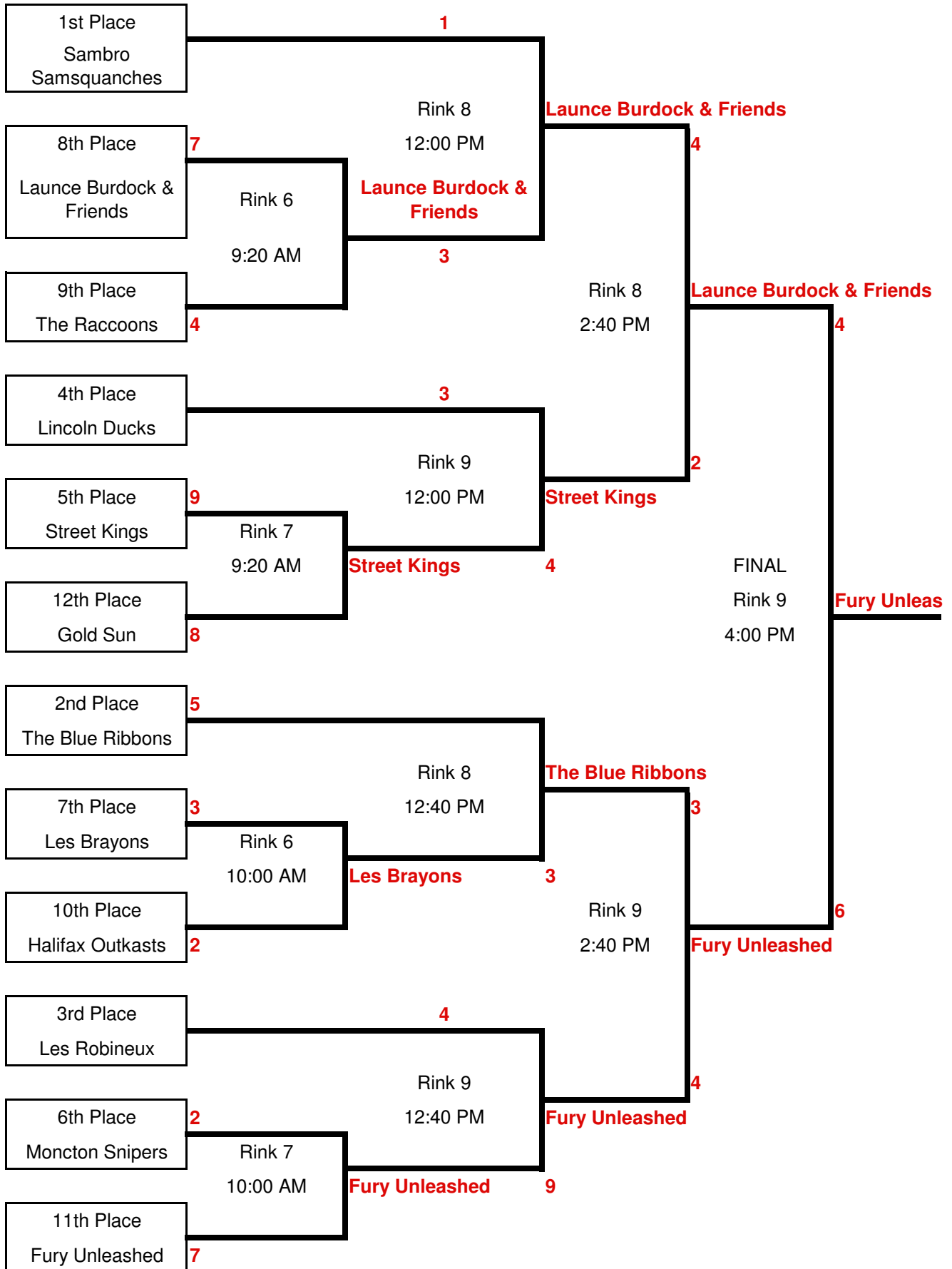


All Stars Playoffs



shed